



Library, Supreme Court

The Hongkong Telegraph

Today's weather: Moderate N. winds, freshening tonight. Cloudy with scattered showers, becoming overcast with rain this evening.
Noon Observations: Barometric pressure, 1004.1 mbs., 29.65 in. Temperature, 88.4 deg. F. Dew point, 74 deg. F. Relative humidity, 64 %. Wind direction, NNW. Wind force, 7 knots.
Low water: 1 ft. 3 in. at 4.47 p.m. High water: 5 ft. 3 in. at 11.34 p.m.

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VOL. IV NO. 211

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1949.

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BRITAIN'S NEW JETS ON DISPLAY

Farnborough, Hampshire, Sept. 6.—Britain's first jet bomber and two latest jet fighter planes shot like arrows today across Farnborough Airfield at close to supersonic speed in their first public appearance since they were released from the secret list.

A crowd of 5,000 British aircraft technicians saw the Canberra B-1 bomber in a remarkable performance.

The new jet fighters were the De Havilland Vampire night fighter and the Venom Ghost turbine interceptor.

The world's fastest transcontinental jet—the 500 mph De Havilland Comet—and the world's first four-turbo-propeller fighters took part in the same display.

The planes, with the 130-ton Brabazon I, the biggest land plane in the world, represented the British aircraft manufacturers' bid to gain world aviation supremacy.

They appeared at Farnborough in a full-dress rehearsal of the Society of British Aircraft Constructors' 10th exhibition of 50 of Britain's latest aircraft.

The exhibition, to which aviation circles from 50 countries have been invited, opens officially tomorrow.

Unprecedented United States interest in the display was reported today by exhibition officials.—Reuter.

STOP PRESS

TYPHOON SIGNAL

The No. 1 typhoon signal was put up at 12.30 p.m. today.

The typhoon, described by the Royal Observatory as "a weak tropical depression," is now centred north of Frazar shoals, about 180 miles east-southeast of Hongkong. It is moving west-northwest, heading towards Hongkong, at about five knots, with winds of about 35 knots at the centre.

EDITORIAL

Bridlington Dilemma

TODAY, as British, American and Canadian economic experts begin their dollar crisis discussions at Washington, Mr Attlee is to address the 81st annual Congress of the Trades Union Congress at Bridlington. He is expected to impress upon the 900 delegates attending the Congress the seriousness of Britain's economic difficulties, and the need for a greater effort by all engaged in industry. He will be asking for support which, if withheld, might prejudice not only the future of the Labour Government but the whole economic future of Britain. The TUC, though perhaps little concerned with the involved economic and monetary issues which will occupy the economic experts at Washington, is very much concerned with the increase of productivity which is recognised as a prerequisite of whatever measures may be agreed upon at Washington for the solution of Britain's problems. The link between the TUC and the Labour Party is so strong that Mr Attlee is assured of the support of the TUC leaders. But whether these leaders can persuade the rank and file of the unions to sink their individual interests in favour of an all-out effort is not so sure. Support of the Government's economic policies demands of most unions a difficult change of attitude, and up to now there have been lamentably few signs that this is realised. True, the General Council of the TUC was able to get general approval from the unions for the Government's wage-pegging policy. But despite this, new wage claims have been advanced by a number

WAR VETERAN RUNS AMOK, KILLS TWELVE

Cornered By Police After Gun Battle

Camden, New Jersey, Sept. 6.—A Bible-carrying war veteran ran amok in a residential section today, shot and killed 12 persons and wounded five others besides himself. The police identified the killer as Howard Unruh, 27.

Within about 20 minutes Unruh had raced madly into stores and homes, firing wildly, and mowed down six men, seven women and four children. Only five of them, a man, two women and two boys, survived.

Unruh, who served three years in Europe, was described by neighbours as "very religious," to the point of being fanatic. They said he always carried a Bible.

A detective, Stan Boblik, said he learned from Unruh's brother that an argument with a neighbour might have led to the shooting. The brother said Unruh had been feuding for some time with his next door neighbour, Maurice Cohen, over using Cohen's backyard as a waste.

The police found a number of books on sex hygiene and what they described as a "veritable arsenal" of rifles, shot-guns and revolvers in Unruh's second floor apartment, where he lived with his mother. They also found ammunition and a rifle range.

CONSIDERED TIMID

Unruh was considered on the timid side by neighbours, who said he was very meek.

The police said that before he surrendered "after" four gas was pumped into his apartment, Unruh was wounded in the buttocks. He was taken immediately to detective headquarters in the City Hall.

The best reconstruction of the shooting, from various versions given to the police, was that Unruh left his home carrying a revolver. He walked next

door to the River Road Pharmacy and entered. He accosted Maurice Cohen, the proprietor, with whom he had been on bad terms for several months over using Cohen's back yard as an exit from his apartment.

Cohen started for the stairway to his upstairs apartment, but Unruh killed him with one shot. The druggist's wife, Rose, who was on the stairs, screamed, ran upstairs and locked their 12-year-old son Charles in a closet. Unruh followed and killed Mrs Cohen and her mother-in-law, Mrs Minnie Cohen. The boy was later found unharmed.

PASSERBY SHOT

Unruh ran on to the pavement and fired at the first passerby, James Hutton, who fell dead. At the intersection, a motorist was pulling up for a traffic light. Unruh shot him in the head and the car ran onto the pavement.

Unruh then ran to a barber shop where Clark Hoover was cutting a boy's hair. He shot Hoover in the head and the boy in the neck.

He next raced to a shoe-maker's store, where he shot and killed the proprietor, John Tlachchik. From there, he went to the home of Mrs Madeline Harrie, a few doors away. He wounded Mrs Harrie and her son Armando, 10, then sped into a tailor shop and shot Mrs Hilda Zegrim.

He raced across the street and tried to enter a tavern, but the door was locked. Roxy de Marco, 33-year-old bread salesman, had just picked up a young child from the street while Unruh was firing

wildly, and ran into the tavern. Unruh continued down the street and saw a parked car with a man and two women cowering in it. He shot and killed all three.

WILD SHOTS

From there he turned to another store, but found it locked. He fired several shots through the door, but no one was hit. As he turned away, he fired several wild shots. One went through the window of a home and killed two-year-old Thomas Hamilton.

After firing a few more wild shots, Unruh paced up to his gun-filled apartment apparently with the hope of barricading himself.

After questioning Unruh for two hours, the Camden County prosecutor, Mitchell Cohen, said Unruh admitted he had planned the shootings for some time. He added that Unruh said he had been building up resentment against his neighbours for a long while because "they have been talking about me."

The shooting occurred in a residential section in East Camden, a suburb of Philadelphia, about five miles from the centre (Continued on Page 5)

RUSSIANS TO HAND OVER BOYS HELD

Helmstedt, Sept. 6.—Military sources in Helmstedt said that a new arrangement has been made for the two American boys held by the Russians to be handed over to the American mission at Soviet Army headquarters at Potsdam.

The two youths—Warren Oelsner, 20, of Oyster Bay, New York, and Peter H. Sellers, 18, of Philadelphia—had been held in the Russian zone without proper papers.

The Russians have been holding them as hostages against the return of three Soviet Army deserters.

It is not known at Helmstedt if the American authorities have agreed to return the Soviet soldiers in order to obtain the release of Oelsner and Sellers.—Associated Press.

ARGONAUTS GROUNDED

The British Overseas Airways Corporation has announced that all their Argonaut airliners have been withdrawn temporarily from the Far Eastern service due to a minor engine defect which has become apparent in service.

The Argonaut was used by BOAC to open their first land-plane service between the United Kingdom and the Far East last month.

QUADRUPLETS IN PAIRS



WASHINGTON DOLLAR TALKS: CONSTRUCTIVE RESULTS EXPECTED BY CANADA

Washington, Sept. 6.—The Canadian Finance Minister, Mr Douglas Abbott, said today that he expected some "really constructive results" from the Anglo-American-Canadian money talks, which open here tomorrow.

S.E. Asia Nations To Meet

Bangkok, Sept. 7.—An official source said India had agreed informally to participate in the four-nation Southeast Asia conference proposed by the Thai Premier, Phibun Songgram, and scheduled to be held here in November.

The Philippines and Burma are the other countries invited to attend but they have not yet replied to Thailand's invitation, which was submitted through their Bangkok representatives.

The deputy Foreign Minister, Nai Phot Sarasin, said the Indian Minister had informed him that the Indian Prime Minister, Jawaharlal Nehru, would like to attend the meeting.

China and Indo-China were not invited to the conference because of difficulty in deciding the proper government of those countries.

Nai Phot Sarasin said the purpose of the meeting would be to exchange information, especially concerning politics, economics and culture.

President Elpidio Quirino has been trying to get the Asiatic and Pacific nations to go to the Philippines for a similar conference. Observers believed that for this reason the Philippines might not wish to attend the Bangkok meeting.—United Press.

Engagement Of Thai King

Lausanne, Sept. 6.—The engagement of 21-year-old King Phumiphon Aduldet of Thailand and Miss Skirrik Kitiyakara, daughter of the Thai Ambassador to Great Britain, was announced here today. No date for the wedding has been set. Miss Kitiyakara is a student in Lausanne.

The King has been studying law at Lausanne University. He is still under treatment for a serious eye injury received in a car accident last winter.—Associated Press.

Chinese Envoy Due Today

Manila, Sept. 7.—The Chinese Ambassador, Mr Chen Chih-ping, is leaving for Hongkong aboard a Pan American Airways plane this morning. He is going for conferences with Nationalist officials, principally Acting President Li Tsung-jen and Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek.—United Press.

TRADE SITUATION

Referring to the "trade situation," Mr Abbott said: "Canada imported from Britain in 1948 more than the United States did from Britain, and at the present time we are importing double from Britain what the United States is doing."

Mr Abbott refused to make any comment on the question of devaluation of the Pound Sterling. He indicated, however, that he agreed with the U.S. Secretary of State, Mr John Snyder, on the matter.

Mr Snyder insists that the question of devaluation is one to be settled within the International Monetary Fund.

PRETTY GRAVE

Mr Abbott also made it clear that if the conference failed to find either a short-term or long-range solution for the British, the problem would be "pretty grave" for everyone.

He said he did not want to see any further world trade restrictions as part of any solution of the problem.

The Minister said Canada was deeply concerned with the British situation because the United Kingdom for years had been a big customer of the Dominion. And, he added, "if our customers can't pay us, we can't pay our bills."

"Our dollar shortage is not due to lack of productive capacity or ability to meet any competition anywhere in the world, but to the fact that our traditional customers, through no fault of their own, are short of dollars. Thus, it would be very helpful to Britain and to Canada for Britain to receive permission to spend ECA dollars anywhere she sees fit. Britain could then spend ECA dollars in Canada, which we could use to pay our bills in the United States. Our dollar problem is caused by the fact that nearly all the currencies of our customers are inconvertible. We have the greatest interest in seeing convertibility of currencies re-established."

"We will probably make constructive suggestions in the field which, in our judgment, will enable dollar-dependent countries to expand exports to the United States and Canada. This is far more than a problem that affects Britain; for there are many other countries in the sterling area."

"I think perhaps the initial responsibility for making suggestions at the conference falls on the British, and I do not doubt they will do so. I think the consequences of failure of the conference would be pretty grave. These discussions are arranged in the hope that it will not be necessary to restrict further exports by Britain in or any other country."

"The so-called 25 percent cuts of dollar imports by the sterling area are a programme, and it remains to be seen how effectively they can be carried out. British imports from Canada are pretty essential, and my view is the British

APPROVAL OF TUC DECISION

Bridlington, Sept. 6.—The British Trades Union Congress approved today the action of its General Council in withdrawing from the left wing World Federation of Trade Unions.

Delegates, representing 6,248,000 members of Britain's largest union body supported last year's action of quitting the Communist-led group. Delegates voting for 1,017,000 members opposed the withdrawal.

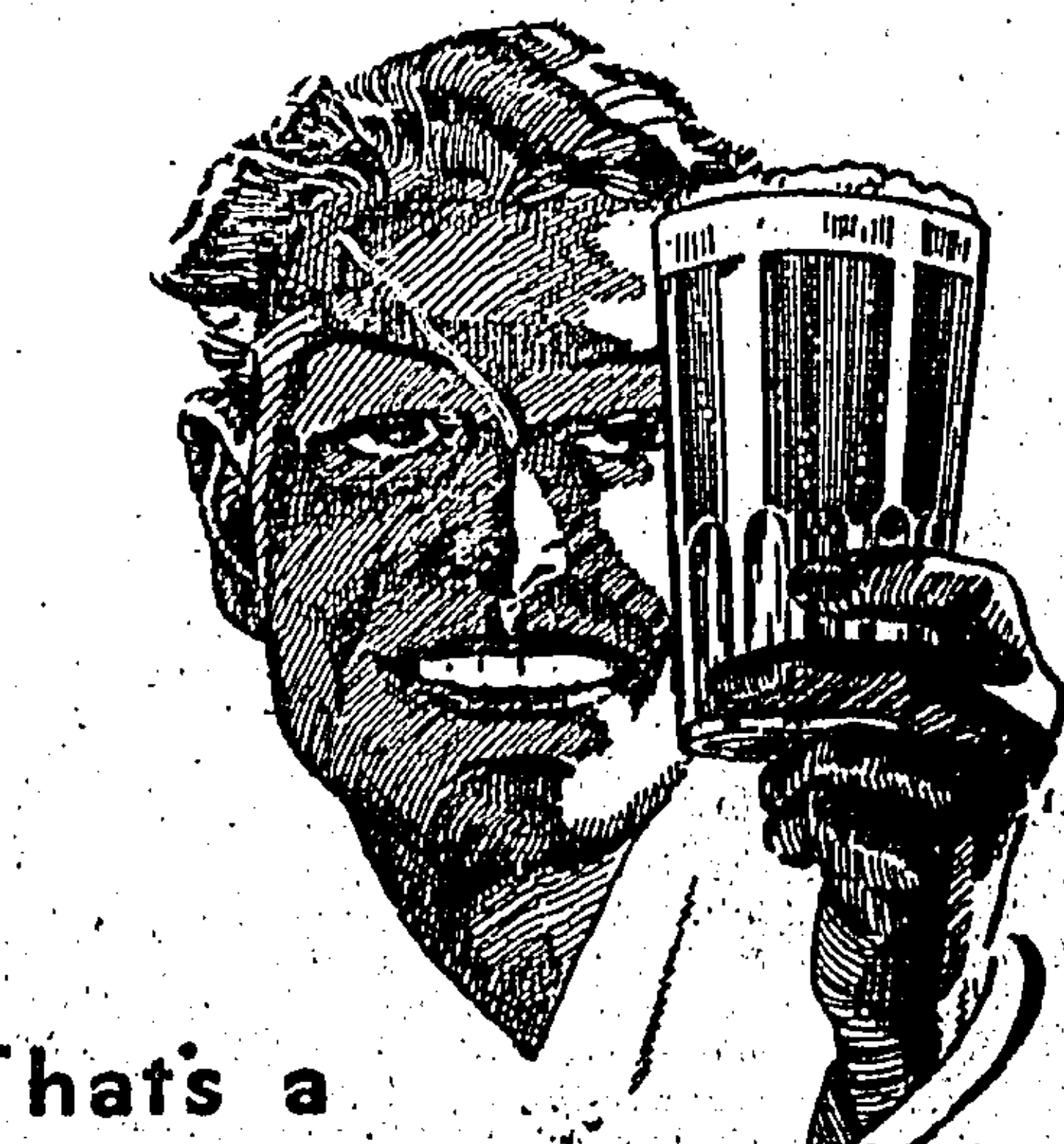
"We cannot continue in association with a slave trade union mentality which would harness us to the same tactics and the same painful future," Arthur Deakin, former President of the World Federation of Trade Unions, told the Congress.

"We believe the path of progress is in the path that we have traditionally pursued through our Democratic institutions."

Mr Deakin, whose own Transport Workers' Union spearheaded the drive against further participation in the World Federation, was frequently interrupted by pro-Communist delegates.—Associated Press.

HIGH TARIFF

Mr Abbott said he would not discuss devaluation, because "that is a matter for the International Monetary Fund." (Continued on Page 5)



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WOMANSENSE

Detail Interest



By PRUNELLA WOOD

FROM a Miami and New York designer comes this pretty chambray dress, of the afternoon and patio persuasion, cool choice when a little dress-up concern is indicated. (Anyone who knows either of this designer's home backgrounds will admit that she has the conditioning proper for cool fashions.)

A low and wide neckline, huge pockets with full panels below them, a sashed belt, are details; over-all, the pale blue chambray is patterned with large gilt coin dots.

Autumn Flashes

Spotlight on belts as link between skirts, blouses for one-piece look in separates.

The "panel look" in wide skirt sections rolled into unpressed pleats, "lying panel look" when these are on the bias.

Short cardigan jackets over basic jersey sleeveless dresses. Same idea in sleeveless jersey separate tops teamed with skirts, under separate jackets.

"Scarf" long fringed scarves matched to skirts—just enough wrap for warmer days.

Velveteen accents on tweeds. Shiny touch in patent leather belts on jersey, solid wool cuspids.

Unmounted sleeves, elbow or three-quarter length, split-waisted cuffs.

Five and one-half ounce worsted and wool dress tweeds. Colour riot for autumn—mustard, bittersweet, terra cotta, orange red, vermillion—all early under-furs colours.

Lots of navy in woolknits; big revival of real basic dresses in jersey.

Blend Of Modern & Lacy Metal-Pearl Jewellery

A DISTINCTIVE collection of jewellery has been designed by Luciana and Willard Markle.

The designs are strikingly modern without being bizarre. Her designs are fluent and appear to flow into many third dimensional patterns. High collar necklaces—sometimes fringed with flexible pearl tassels—revolve around the bicycle clip principle. The bracelets are exciting—very wide, and take on new importance with the bracelet-length sleeves. Earrings are large and follow the contour of the ear.

For belt-line attractions, a long-stem daisy pin with small butterfly tipping the edge is being promoted. Additional conversation makers are the swans, turkeys, mallard ducks—all with large oval flatpearl bodies.

Necklaces are tricky and vary from simple "kindergarten chain" necklaces to a handsome draped gold sailor's knot that has three removable pearl tassels. The latter is particularly versatile since the three pearl showings can be worn in a solid mass in the centre or spread to either side of the triple curves. In addition, the pearls can be attached to extra bracelets or velvet bands.

"Golden Gate" is a good choice for tailored tweeds and is a graduated accordion-like pattern that is quite modern in feeling. To keep scarfs in place, they suggest a trim golden bicycle clip with oversized baroque pearl as the centred motif.

Wedding Band Necklaces

Another indication of the versatility of the designer is found in a multi-twist pearl or chain necklace that is held together with two huge wedding bands. The pearl necklaces can be separated into two individual ones—can be worn in countless ways, while the wedding bands serve as earrings. Umbrella top earrings (in either tailored gold or silver) and the "contour" earrings with side fringe of pearls are the mainstays of the earring collection.

Mr Markle's group is dresser, with accent on lacy bib necklaces that are spaced with pearls. Soft, and feminine are the "Bavettes," which link delicate scrolls of antiqued gold in Florentine-type patterns. These

Better Methods To Protect Health Of The Expectant Mother

By HERMAN N. BUNDESEN M.D.

AS a rule, pregnancy is a perfectly normal process. Every now and then, however, pregnancy has its own special hazards. Certain conditions can develop which are not only threatening at the time but which may leave behind them lasting injuries in the form of liver or kidney damage.

Fortunately, today we have better methods than ever before of safeguarding the expectant mother against these dangers.

Methionine, one of the amino acids, is proving of great value in these instances. Amino acids are the substances which the body uses to build up proteins. Methionine seems to be of special value in protecting the liver. These conditions which may develop during pregnancy in which it is of the greatest help. These are toxemia and an infection of the liver known as infectious hepatitis.

The methionine may be given in the form of tablets dissolved in tomato juice. It also may be given by injection into a vein. In cases of threatened or actual toxemia, methionine is given daily by mouth as well as by injection. The patient is kept at complete rest in bed and is given plenty of fluids and injections of whole blood into a vein if necessary. The diet which is employed is low in salt with sufficient protein and carbohydrates, that is, starchy foods and sugars.

This type of treatment was carried out in 17 patients and great benefit was noted in all instances. If infectious hepatitis should develop during pregnancy, it is important to give the methionine, together with a part of the vitamin B-complex known as choline. In cases in which this type of treatment was employed, it was found that no permanent damage to the liver occurred.

These are all classic remedies for anaemia and yet, in the case of these pregnant women, it was found that the treated patients made no better progress than those who received no treatment of any kind.

Neither inadequate dosage, lack of absorption of iron from the bowel, nor the increasing demand from the developing child seemed to play any part in causing the anaemia. As a matter of fact, it was found that the colouring matter in the mother's blood decreased most rapidly during the time when the baby's growth was slowest, while during the last three months—the time when the baby's use of iron is greatest—the mother's blood was in its best condition.

Iron Absorbed Faster

Nevertheless, it was shown that during pregnancy, iron is absorbed two to ten times faster than it is in non-pregnant women. The investigators concluded that the anaemia of pregnancy is probably due to the fact that, in the majority of cases, the fluid part of the blood increases more rapidly than does the volume of the red cells which, as it is, are watered down. The fact that this thinning out occurs at the same rate, regardless of whether or not the patient receives treatment, indicates the need for a great deal more study to determine just why anaemia occurs during pregnancy.

Marron Glace Pearls

New shade of pearls—"marron glace"—is the colour of aged champagne; it is used exclusively for necklaces with matching earrings.

In the budget priced "Castlemark" line, shadow-box ensembles and lower basket pins are decorative highlights. Hair clips are coming back into the fashion picture and rhinestone studded crown-shaped motifs are used effectively.

Paris Praises American Beauty

PRaise for the American woman's skill in keeping youthful is expressed by the Syndicat National des Instituts de Beauté. In a statement the association has just released to the press urging an aggressive campaign throughout France to make French women more beauty-product conscious.

"American women are in advance of Frenchwomen," says the release, which continues: "The French woman is the queen of elegance. She is the incarnation of charm and yet, nevertheless, she ages more quickly than the American woman. The latter leads a strenuous life, but takes care to obtain her period of relaxation at her beauty institute while she is receiving its treatments."

"American women realize that the beauty institute is an item to enter in their budget every month (or every week) as a necessary expense."

Effective Home Shampooing



Begin your home shampoo by giving your hair a teasing brushing to remove dust. Try a brush with a short set of bristles on reverse side.

By HELEN FOLLETT

PITY the poor beauty shop owners! They've suffered a certain loss of trade because the home permanent has become a frenzy at the present time. "You curl me and I'll curl you." However, there are thousands of women who prefer the luxury of professional attentions, who have no gift for handling their precious wool, or the time to devote to a self-administered treatment.

Short hair has made the home shampoo popular. You realize this change when you see the endless array of shampoo mediums on the shelves of drugstores where, in the past, only a few offerings were available. If you are washing your own tresses, it is not a good-looking chore that should be hurried. The results should show a finished gloss. There should be a soft texture appearance.

It's no good dunking your head in a washbowl, rubbing

the soap over your hair, then having a casual rinsing. You should begin with a rousing brushing to remove surface dust. You should use the bath spray with a strong current of water before you start the scrubbing.

Apply the shampoo medium—oil, cream or liquid soap—to the crown of the head, then brush through to remove surface dust. You should use the bath spray with a strong current of water before you start the scrubbing.

Three applications, each followed by a thorough spraying will be necessary for long hair; two will do if you have a three inch cut though, if your hair is exceedingly oily, an extra one may be necessary. If you have a permanent use water as warm as the flesh will comfortably bear.

Let's Eat

IDA BAILEY ALLEN

A Chocolate Cream Roll

It's especially like to see how the restaurant baker makes chocolate cream roll cake. I asked a chef for the recipe.

"And I'd like to give the compliment to the hors d'oeuvre Chef for his clever use of the roll," remarked our Chef.

Down stairs in the big kitchen huge kettles full of browned veal goulash were simmering on the range. "This is a popular dish in both the restaurant and the cafeteria," explained the manager. Next through the dish-washing department, where no hands touch the glassware or silver, and the dishes are scientifically clean, because they are steam-dried, without towel-

ling.

Preparing Rolls

At a nearby table an assistant was preparing more rolls to bake. The dough had been rolled into long strips about 1 1/2 inches in diameter, and allowed to rise on big pastry boards dusted with a granular substance.

"What is this?" I asked.

"Cornmeal, Madam," explained the baker. "We use it to keep the dough from sticking to the board. Next we cut the raised rolls of dough in 3/4 inch lengths to shape, put them on slightly oiled pans, dust them over again with cornmeal, and they're ready to bake. The cornmeal gives an interesting finish and flavour," he added, giving me a roll to taste.

At another table the pie-man was shaping the dough. Dough lightly into a roll about 5 inches thick, and cutting it into slices 1/2 inches wide with a sharp chopper. "Each of these slices is enough to roll out and line a 9-inch pie plate," he explained. "If you wish to make pie dough in advance, they can be wrapped in waxed paper and chilled, or even frozen."

"And here we have the Chocolate Sponge Cream Roll," said Joe Martin, leading us to the end of the bakery. There it was, in two stages. A fine sponge cake batter was being spread with a spatula on shallow cookie-sheets lined with waxed paper, ready for baking. And close by, thin sheets of baked sponge cake, just taken from the oven, were being rolled, ready to fill with whipped cream and to cover with frosting later on. Here is the whole procedure, adapted to home-baking.

Chocolate Sponge Cream Roll

The Cake: This consists of 3 parts cake, filling and frosting. Break 3 eggs into a bowl. Add 1 c. sugar and mix until it is no longer "grainy." Then add 1/4 tsp. salt, 1/8 c. milk and 1/2 tsp. orange, lemon or vanilla ex-

Big Hit



THESE big-and-little-sister cowgirl dresses featuring washable rayon plaid skirts, shoulder yokes and sleeve trim on washable gray r a y o n gabardine bodices, made a big hit at a recent New York show. They're planned for autumn.

PICTORIAL NEWSFRONT



LICKS JACK FROST—One of the six Ryan "Navions" makes a pass at a 30-foot altitude over a farm in the Fairfield Valley near Boise, Idaho. By churning up the air, planes prevent frost from condensing on the wheat crop below. The experiment, a new application of private planes to ranch work, was successful in preventing frost in the 5,000-foot-high valley.



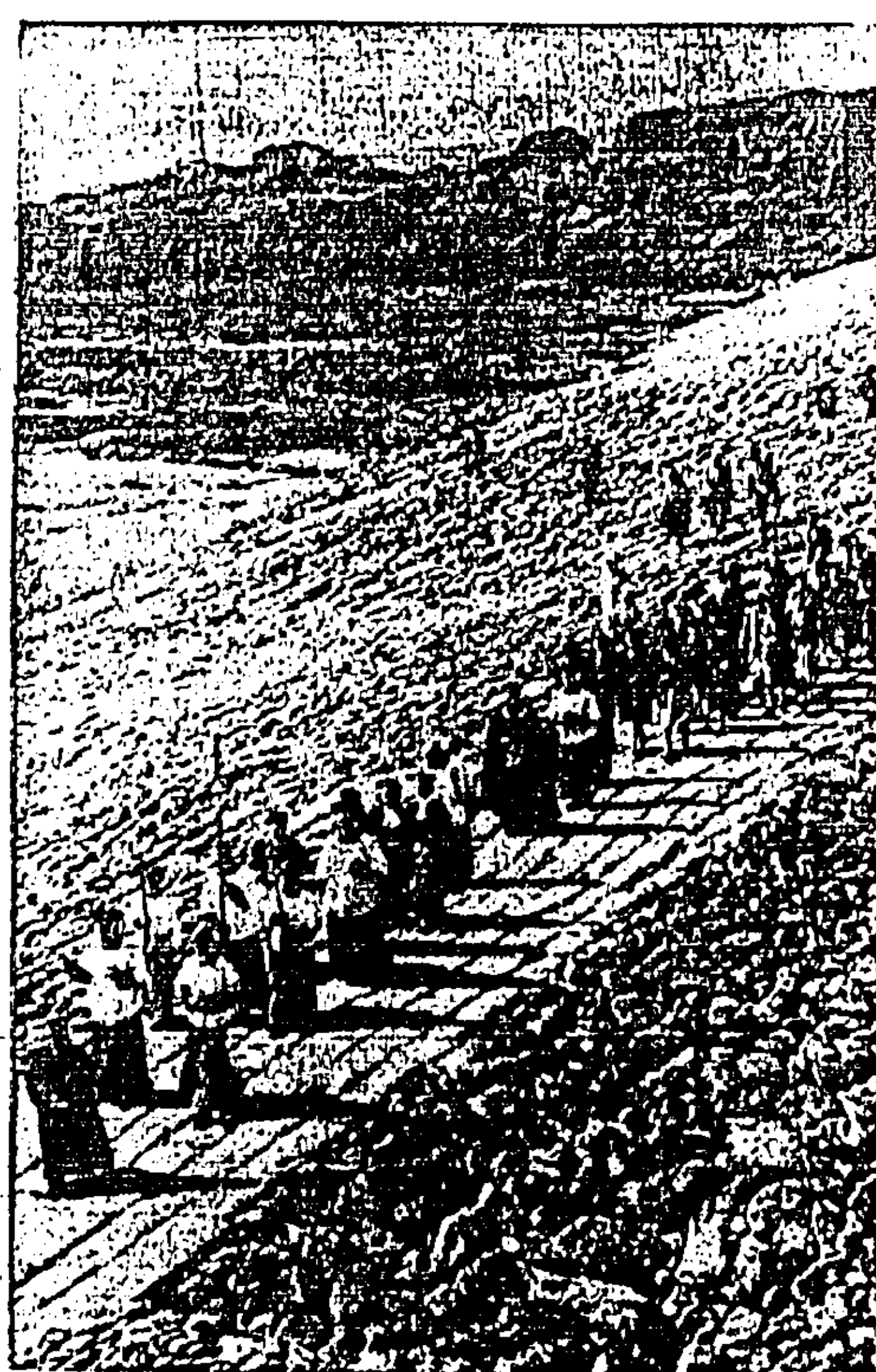
BERRY NICE—That's the consensus of opinion regarding Linda Danson in Ellenville, New York. Blackberry growers named her "Miss Blackberry Julep of 1949."



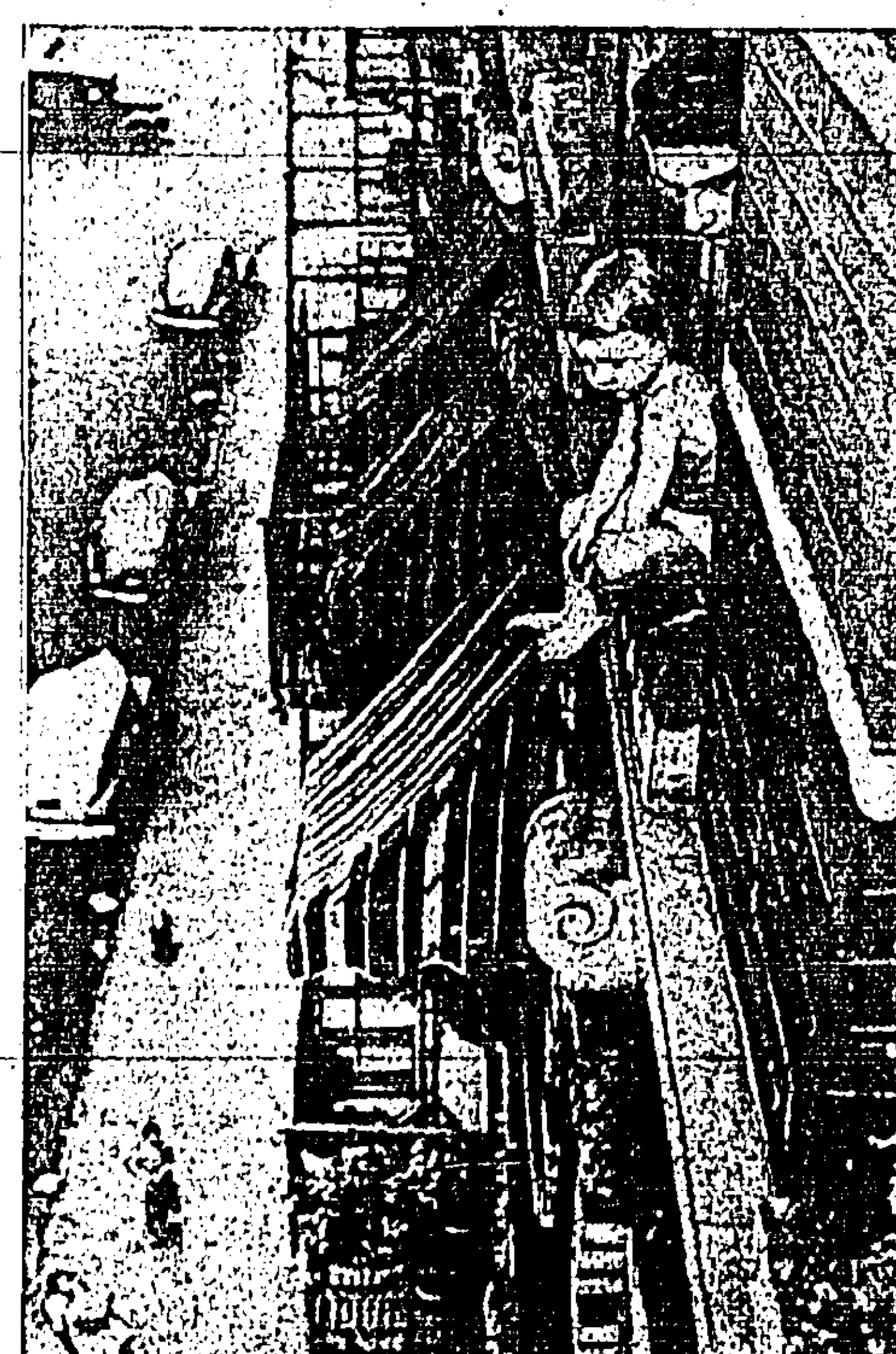
BACK SAVER—Pickle picking is made easy in Motville, Michigan, by this machine carrying three pickers on an outrigger. Beverly Arnold demonstrates the new technique, riding along on the back of machine which operates driverless.



PRACTICAL TRAINING—German light-heavyweight boxer, Conny Rux, spurs the open country for training. He chose the battle-scarred Berlin skyline, gets exercise clearing the rubble from the roof top of the Bendler Bunker—air raid shelter which once housed the German Army staff.



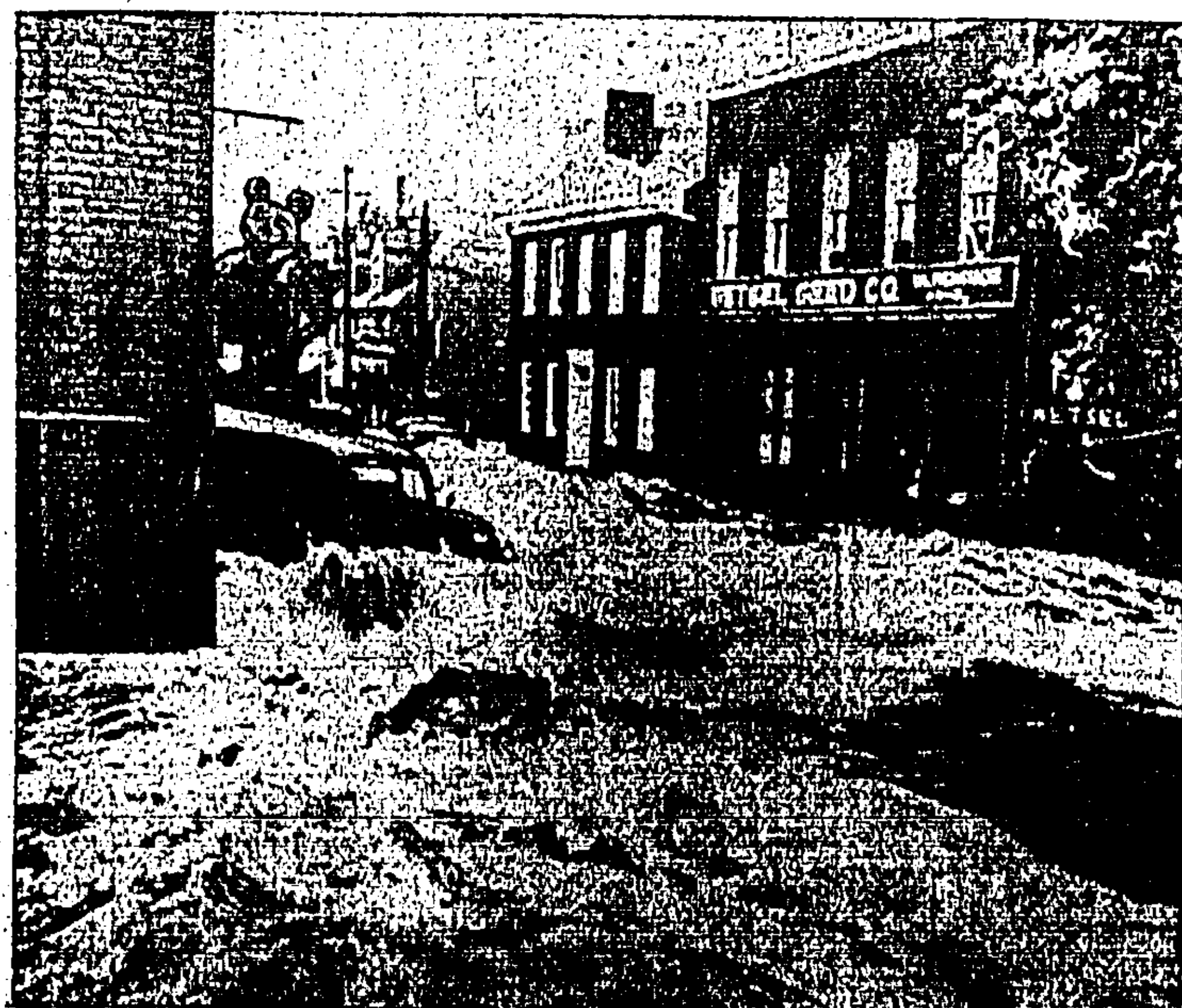
DOWN TO THE SEA—Village folk march in procession along the old breakwater at the little Cornish fishing port of Bude, England. Occasion is the centuries-old "Blessing The Sea" ceremony held on the site of the Old Chapel Rock.



MUCH BETTER—Joe Caltagirone has a firm grip on two-year-old Pat Lebrecht who is sitting on ledge of her sixth floor New York apartment. Working on the fifth floor across the street, Joe dashed down and upstairs to grab the tot who was sitting unattended, and gazing at the crowds below.



GLITTERING CHARM—Sirat Tantrakun, of Siam, displays her natural charms plus a collection of Princess Noe silver jewellery in New York. Treated in niello, the necklace, bracelets, belt and brooches were made in Siam.



NATURE'S FURY—Water several feet deep cascades down Liberty Street in Harrisburg, Virginia, after heavy rainfall brought on a flash flood. Cars were washed along and one department store collapsed. No casualties were reported, but 20 families were left homeless.



SITE OF CAPITAL FAIR—Open space behind the National Guard Armory (left centre) will be covered by fair buildings in 1950 celebration of Washington's 150th anniversary.

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European Movement Is Cleared At Strasbourg

BREACH OF PRIVILEGE CHARGE: "NO CASE"

Strasbourg, Sept. 6. — The European Movement, of which Mr Winston Churchill, is an Honorary President, was cleared today of a charge of breach of privilege by the Rules and Privileges Committee of the European Consultative Assembly.

Mr Hugh Dalton, Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, brought the charge on the floor of the Assembly two weeks ago, when he complained that the Movement had claimed credit for a motion signed by 46 members of the Assembly, calling for the immediate setting up of an economic department.

AUSTRIA GETS TOUGH

"Foreign Troops Must Go Home"

Vienna, Sept. 6. — Dr Karl Gruber, Austrian Foreign Minister, said here tonight that if the Allies refused to listen when Austria addressed them in a diplomatic way "then we shall not fail to use stronger language."

Addressing a People's Party election meeting, Gruber said: "The Occupation troops show no inclination to return to their own countries."

"The Great Powers habitually place their own interests before those of smaller nations. Austria can therefore rely only on her own determination to win freedom by every means. Zonal boundaries must disappear, foreign soldiers must go home."

"We shall try to achieve this by diplomatic ways, but if these should not avail we shall not fail to use stronger language." Adolf Schaer, Austrian Vice-Chancellor, tonight denied that the Austrian Government had any intention of postponing the elections which are due next month. — Reuters.

EX-SOLDIER RUNS AMOK

(Continued from Page 1)

of the city just across the Delaware River. Witnesses said Ururah ran up and down both sides of the street shooting at everyone he saw.

TAKEN BY POLICE

When first reports of the shooting reached City Hall, more than 30 policemen, armed with riot guns and tear gas, raced to the scene.

Ururah ran into his home nearby and barricaded himself in a front room on the second floor. The police fired into the building and flooded it with tear gas. The man attempted to return their fire with several shots. When he stopped shooting, police broke into the house and found him wounded on the floor.

Huge crowds gathered in the neighbourhood during the police shooting. As officers carried the killer from the house, the crowds pressed in, but the police formed a solid line to the waiting patrol car which took him to hospital.

The police said the Luger which Ururah used held ten shots but he apparently had slipped in another clip during the shooting.

MADDENED CROWD

Cries of "lynch him" came from the maddened crowd after Ururah finally surrendered, and was led from his home under heavy police guard.

There was another near riot at Cooper Hospital when a mob stormed the building, seeking frantically to determine whether their relatives were among the victims.

Records of the New York Public Library indicated that Howard Ururah, established a new high in homicidal infamy when he killed 12 persons in approximately 15 minutes.

Some mass killers had more victims, but none has killed so many in such a short time.

The top criminal, with regard to numbers, was a Moscow taxicab driver who killed at least 100 persons for their money, but his victims were spaced over a considerable period. — United Press.

Dutch Drive On Dollar Markets

Government Help For Exporters

Utrecht, (Holland) Sept. 6. — In a drive to expand the export markets in the dollar area, the Dutch Government, it was announced today, has appointed a Director of Export Production, who will be granted "the greatest possible freedom of action."

Additionally the Government is to give financial support to schemes for the formation of export combines and for joint sales activity.

The scheme was announced to 200 leading industrialists and business men at the Utrecht Autumn Fair by the Minister of Economic Affairs, Mr J. Van Den Brink.

He said that the Government had appointed Mr L. Smit, formerly the managing director of the Philips electrical works at Eindhoven, as the Director of Export Production.

DIRECT CONTACTS

Mr Smit would be able to establish direct contacts with American and Dutch organisations.

To ensure co-operation, an Advisory Committee would be appointed to include representatives of industry and business, as well as an official committee of the heads of all Government agencies associated with exports.

New trade commissioners would be appointed in the United States, one each in Chicago and Los Angeles, and another either in New Orleans or Dallas in the South.

The commissioners will work closely with the Dutch Chambers of Commerce already established in New York and San Francisco, Mr Van Den Brink said.

Exploratory trips to the dollar areas would be organised for Dutch industrialists, and large-scale market analyses would be obtained from leading American experts.

IDEAS WELCOME

In addition to welcoming ideas from private Dutch industrialists, the Government would give all possible help to establishing Dutch restaurants in the United States, organising exhibitions and attracting more American tourists to Holland.

From tomorrow, in an effort to give immediate help to exports, 10 per cent of the net dollar proceeds collected from America and Canada by Dutch businessmen would be made unconditionally available to pay expenses abroad for travelling, publicity, research and similar items.

Agreeing that competition in the American market "is tough," Mr Van Den Brink said that Dutch manufacturers and businessmen must pay more attention to sales possibilities in the regions of America "not so far explored." This meant that goods must be cheaper, or better, or that more active canvassing must be done, and that both the Government and the industrialists would have to concentrate jointly on these problems. — Reuters.

Record Labour Day Accident Toll

New York, Sept. 6. — A record number of 400 people were killed in Labour Day week-end accidents, according to the latest figures. Traffic accidents killed 374, drownings 45, and miscellaneous 80.

Canada's holiday week-end toll was 38. — Associated Press.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"It's a vicious circle—I mow the lawn to make the grass short, then I water the lawn to make the grass long!"

"Bobbies" Go Gay



The London policemen's "new look" low neckline uniform (right) is shown alongside the familiar old-style jacket at Maysfair's Saville Row Police Station. The helmet is unchanged.

UN Asks Israel For Explanation

TRANSFER OF GOVERNMENT OFFICES TO JERUSALEM

Lausanne, Sept. 6. — The United Nations Palestine Conciliation Commission asked Israel today for an explanation of reports that Israeli government offices were being moved from Tel-Aviv to Jerusalem.

A spokesman of the Commission said that any such transfers would be "definitely contrary" to the United Nations General Assembly resolution of December, 1948, which provided for internationalisation of the city.

A communique by the Commission said that the Israeli delegation at the Jewish-Arab peace talks here had agreed to request information from the Israeli government on Press reports concerning the installation of Israeli government services in Jerusalem.

The Commission said the Israeli delegation had asked the Commission for clarification of certain Press reports about these transfers.

The Israeli delegation declared that it knew nothing of the declaration in the Israeli Parliament, reported by the Press, but that it would communicate with its government on this matter, the communique said.

"Israel further stated that the policy of the government with regard to Jerusalem continued to be that set forth by Mr Aubrey Eban, permanent representative of Israel to the United Nations, during the debate preceding the admission of Israel to the United Nations."

Mr Eban's statement expressed Israel's readiness to place Jerusalem's Holy Places under international supervision, but did not accept complete international control of the entire city. — Associated Press.

UK Dockers Thanked By Communist

Budapest, Sept. 6. — Lennard McKittrick, Canadian Seamen's Union delegate to the Congress of the World Federation of Free Workers, today thanked British dock-workers and their families for supporting the Canadian seamen's strike.

"In spite of all opposition and hardship, the gallant British dockers and their heroic wives both fed and clothed our strikers throughout the past five months," he said.

"Their solidarity with us is what we call a real Atlantic pact."

The 700 delegates attending the Congress have now heard most of the reports. McKittrick stated that since his Union formation 13 years ago, it had increased seamen's wages to four times the pre-war scale, and had improved the living conditions of its members 100 per cent.

In 1940 over 100 of its younger members were killed in a strike. In 1948, 28 seamen were sentenced to two years' imprisonment and 63 others to sentences up to one year.

This year "three members had been murdered in Los Angeles when shot in Halifax and hundreds beaten and gassed in all parts of the globe," McKittrick said. — Reuters.

Death Cell Statement Read To War Crimes Court

Hamburg, Sept. 6. — A death cell statement by a Nazi officer who was in Task Force D, Himmler's murder squad, was read today to the British war crimes court trying Field-Marshal Fritz Erich von Manstein, 61-year-old former German Commander in South Russia.

The "witness," SS Colonel Willy Selber, was sentenced to death in April, 1948, by an American military court trying members of Task Force D, which was accused of the murder of more than 100,000 people. He is now in Landsberg Prison in the American zone awaiting execution.

His statement, read today, said, "I had to make recommendations to Manstein for members of the Task Force. I myself received the Iron Cross, First Class, from Manstein with the citation signed by him. Heinz Schubert (another SS officer in the death cell at Landsberg) also received the Iron Cross from Manstein."

The Court rejected a plea by the defence that four members of the extermination squad should be brought before the Court for cross-examination on depositions made in the condemned cell.

The Court's view was that the depositions had been taken in circumstances which adequately represented the accused.

The public galleries were packed with German students as the prosecutor developed the charge accusing Manstein of complicity in the Task Force's murders.

He read a report from the Force to Manstein's headquarters stating: "The Crimea is freed of Jews."

The prosecution said that the extermination of the ancient Jewish sect of the Krimcheks and other Jews was organised and carried out at Simferopol, in the Crimea, where the Task Force headquarters, and Manstein's rear area headquarters were situated.

After reading a brief account of this sect, the Prosecutor turned to the President of the Court, General Sir Frank Simpson, and said, "Sir, they are all dead."

He said that Manstein must have known of the exterminations through reading a report from the army office complaining that massacres had been carried out publicly.

Dr Hans Laternser, German defence counsel, said, "These reports never came to Manstein's headquarters to his knowledge and he never saw or read them."

The case is proceeding. — Reuters.

N.C.D. NEWS TO REPUBLISH

Shanghai, Sept. 6. — Shanghai's six-day old foreign news blackout will end on Wednesday with the resumption of the publication by the British-owned North China Daily News of its monitored news service.

The paper today obtained permission from the Communist Military Control Commission to publish this service but its request to distribute economic news to private subscribers was rejected.

The North China Daily News ceased publication of all foreign news items on September 1 when the Commission banned foreign news agencies' reports. — Reuters.

GINGER'S THIRD OFF THE LIST

Hollywood, Sept. 6. — Ginger Rogers received a divorce today from her third husband on the ground of cruelty after explaining in a superior court that he failed to go home for the dinner which she prepared for him on their sixth wedding anniversary.

The blonde dancing star said her husband, actor Jack Briggs, 29, frequently failed to go home for dinner, and when he did he sometimes fell asleep in front of the guests or just went to bed.

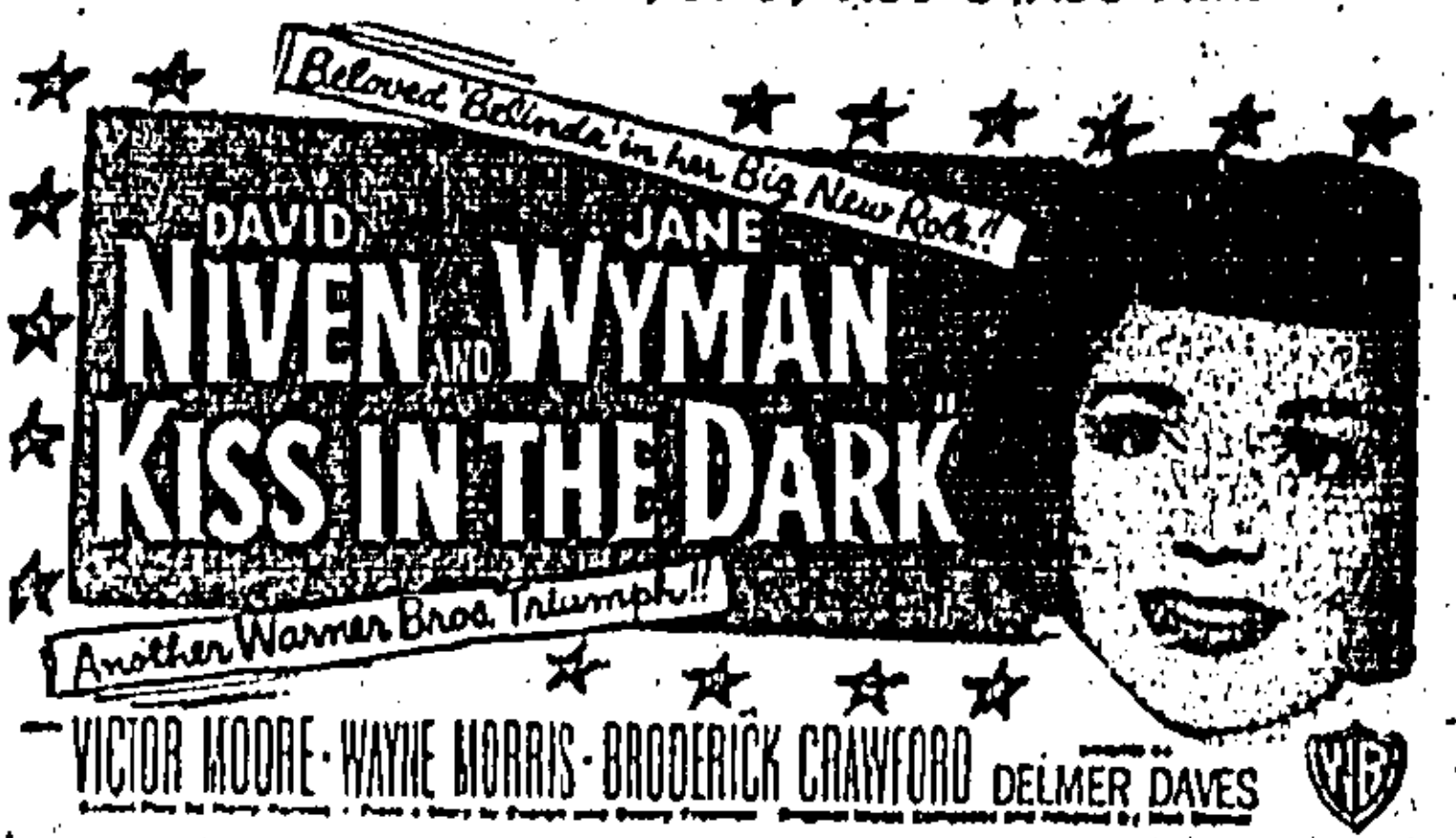
She gave her age as 28 but when a reporter asked her how old she was, she said: "As old as God." — United Press.

Radio Hongkong

H.K.T. 8.00, "Hong Kong Calling"; 8.02, Play for Children; "Sandra and Golly of Wizardland" by R. Will Sumner, Part 1; (Studio); 8.25, News and News Analysis; 8.30, Terry Lucido Trio, (Piano, Violin and Drums) (Studio); 8.35, "Round About" — Variety Request Programme, Presented by Jean Halliday; (Studio); 8.40, News and News Analysis; (London Relay); 8.45, "Have a Go" — A Quiz Programme, Introduced by Wilfred Chelms, (BBC7S); 8.45, "Generally Speaking" — Scintillating, Always Monica Diekees, (London Relay); 9.00, From the Editor's Desk; 9.05, News and News Analysis; 9.10, Jay Wilbur and His String Ensemble; 9.15, Excerpts from Opera; 9.20, Salon Concert; 9.25, Music for Dancing; 11.00, Radio News Relay, (London Relay); 11.15, Weather Report and Summary of News; 11.30, Close Down.

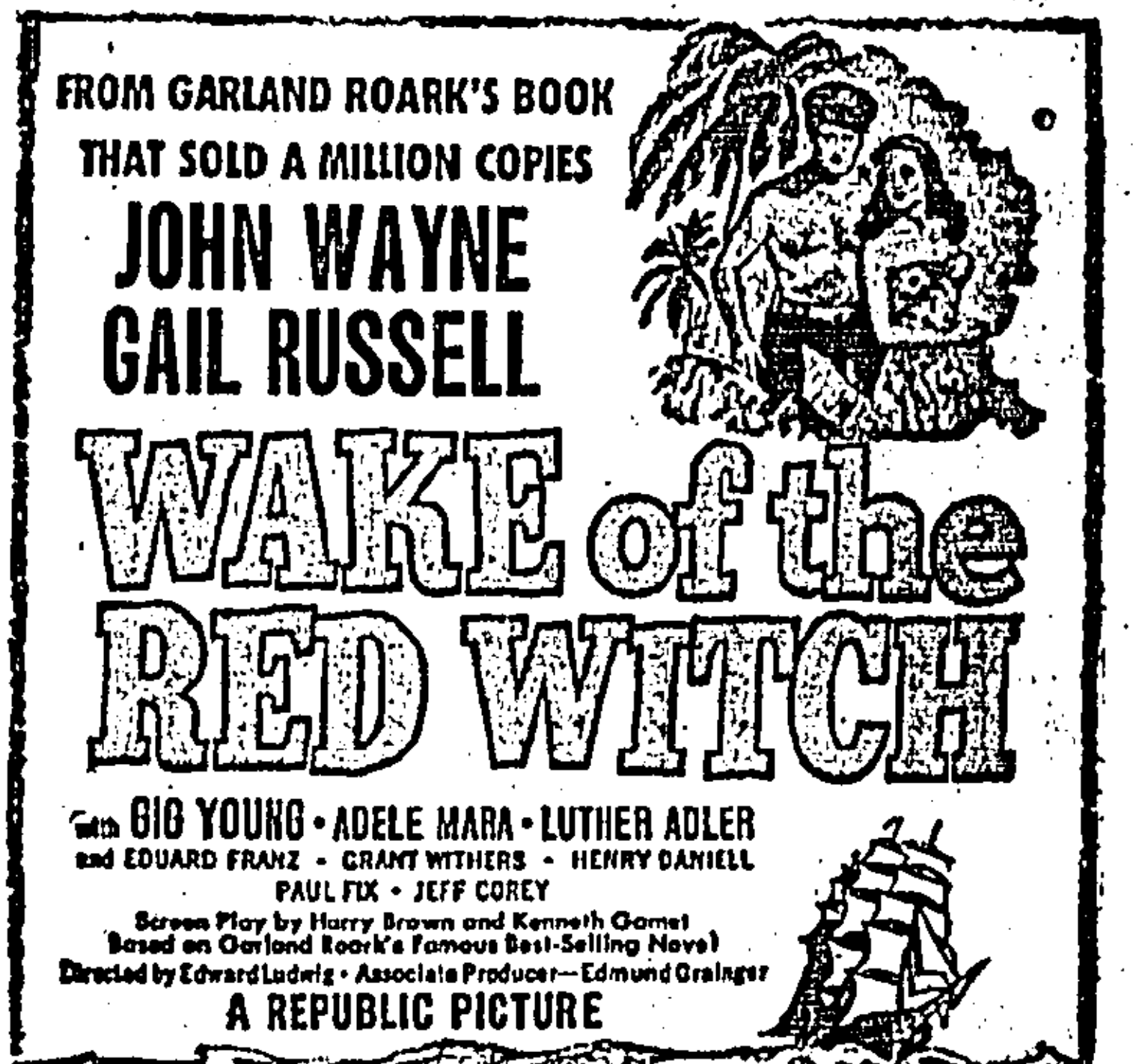
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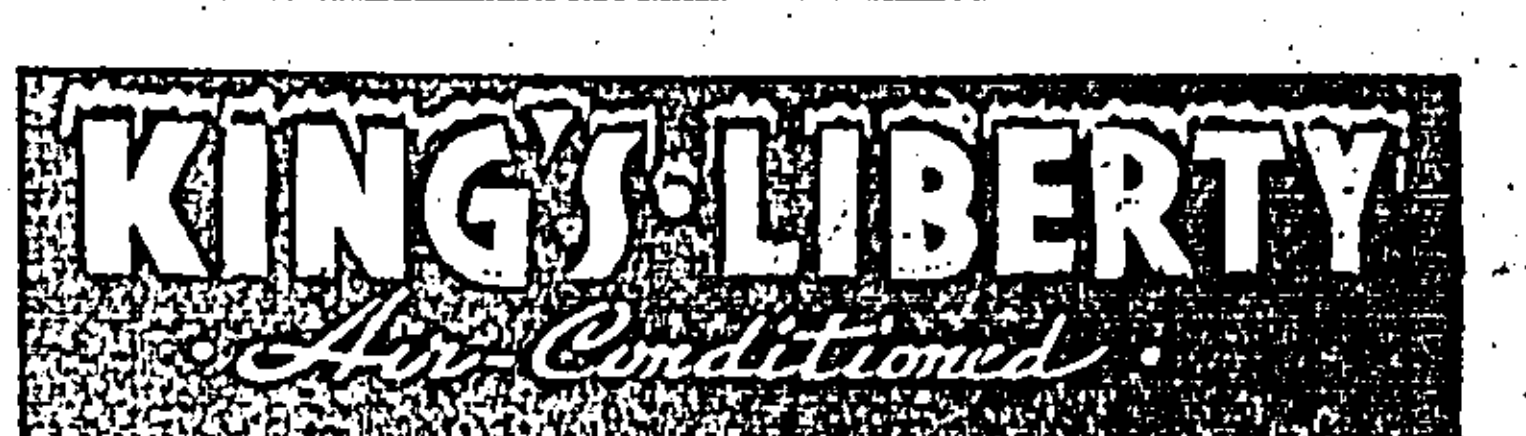


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SANDS KNOCKS OUT DICK TURPIN IN FIRST ROUND

London, Sept. 6.—Dick Turpin, of England, lost his British Empire middleweight title at the Harringay Arena, London, tonight when he was knocked out in the first round by Dave Sands, the triple Australian champion.

Sands' sensational victory came in two mins. 45 secs. with Turpin on his knees in the corner of the ring, so dazed to rise at the count of 10. He had previously taken two counts of nine, failing to withstand a murderous two-fisted attack which left him absolutely without hope.

The champion began in his usual clean-cut manner with upright stance and jabbing left lead, but Sands would not be denied. Rushing in to the attack, he staggered Turpin with a left hook to the jaw and then battered the champion across the ring, landing punch after punch with both hands.

Turpin sank to his knees for a count of nine and when he got to his feet it was obvious that he did not know where he was.

RUBBERY LEGS

On rubbery legs with glazed eyes, he backed across the ring instinctively, keeping his opponent at bay for half a minute.

The Australian, with eyes gleaming, kept swinging punches, determined not to allow his opponent to recover. Again Sands' gloves thudded sickeningly into Turpin's unprotected jaw and down went the British champion again. He just beat the count.

Sands gave him no respite. A vicious right uppercut under the heart made Turpin drop his

chin-covering guard, and then, quick as lightning, Sands slashed in two hooks and Turpin wilted and crumpled in his own corner. He was trying to rise at the point of 10 but just failed to beat it.

Turpin was still dazed in his corner for several minutes but was smiling and shaking his head when he left the ring.

This victory for Sands, coming so soon after his splendid points win over Robert Villmain, of France, placed him definitely in line for a world title contest. This was the Sands whose fame had preceded him from Australia.

OTHER BOUTS

On the same programme, 24-year-old Eddie Thomas, the

Welsh champion, earned the right to meet the holder, Henry Hall, for the British welterweight title when he outpointed the former holder, Ernie Roderick, over 12 rounds in a final eliminator.

The fight was fought at a great pace from the first bell and Thomas, who is 12 years younger than his opponent, earned the verdict in the last two rounds.

Henry Hall, the British welterweight champion, suffered a severe setback when, after a strenuous but somewhat scrambling eight-round bout, he was outpointed by the Canadian, Frank Corleone.

Nisse Andersson, of Sweden, was forced to retire at the end of the fifth round in his eight-round heavyweight fight against Jack Gardner, the former British amateur heavyweight champion.

The French heavyweight, Stephen Olek, was outpointed over eight rounds by the young English heavyweight, Johnny Williams, of Rugby.

Although giving away 11 pounds in weight, Williams gave a good account of himself in outpointing Olek. The Frenchman forced the pace but he had no effective guard against Williams' stalling left jab, and towards the end of each round Williams, cleverly timing his punches, rocked him with hard right hooks to the jaw.—Reuter.

Wisdom Of Solomons At Work

London, Sept. 6.—Clauses restricting the outside activities of the American, Lee Savold, and the British Heavyweight Champion, Bruce Woodcock, were included in the new contracts for the World Heavyweight Championship (British version) which were signed by the two boxers this afternoon.

In the period immediately preceding the bout at the White City Stadium, London, next May, Savold, who is keenly interested in horse riding, is forbidden from taking part in any horse racing, and if he does ride he will not be allowed to do any hunting or jumping on horseback.

Woodcock, whose motorizing accident early in August prevented him from fulfilling the original contract for the match, which should have been held here tonight, is not now allowed to drive any mechanically propelled vehicle at any time for a distance greater than 100 miles. He is forbidden also from riding in a plane or a glider.

Woodcock also contracted not to engage in any contest, if he is declared the winner, except under the promotion of Mr. Jack Solomons. The amount of the purse was not disclosed.—Reuter.

New Quotations On St. Leger

London, Sept. 6.—In view of the injury to Royal Forest, the Victoria Club, where the call-over on the St. Leger was held last night, today took the unusual step of announcing to the press a new list of prices on the race.

The new list is as follows: 7 to 2 Lone Eagle. 9 to 2 Swallow Tail. 8 to 1 Mustard. 9 to 1 Royal Empire. 10 to 1 Krakatoa. 100 to 9 Peter Flower. 100 to 8 Unknown Quantity. 100 to 6 all others.—Reuter.

WIGHTMAN CUP TEAM



Members of the American Wightman Cup team pose at Forest Hills, N.Y., after nomination to the team.

Sented (L. to R.): Gertrude (Gussie) Moran, Santa Monica, Calif.; Mrs. Patricia Todd, La Jolla, Calif.; Beverly Baker, Santa Monica; Shirley Fry, Akron, Ohio.

Standing: Doris Hart, Jacksonville, Fla.; Louise Brough, Beverly Hills, Calif.; Mrs. Margaret Osborne du Pont, Wilmington, Del.; and Mrs. Richard Buck, New York City, non-playing captain.

They will compete with the British Wightman Cup team at Haverford, Pennsylvania, on Sept. 9-10.—AP Wirephoto.

Kiwis' Easy Victory Over South Of England

Hastings, Sept. 6.—The New Zealand cricket touring team scored an easy victory over the South of England in the first match of the Hastings Festival today by an innings and three runs.

The South of England made no real recovery after their batting failures the previous day and the New Zealanders won deservedly 25 minutes after lunch.

The home team might have made a better fight, but Gimblett, struck in the face yesterday, found his left eye almost closed today and he could not resume his innings.

To balance this, the New Zealanders were without Cowie, their fast bowler for most of the time, as he pulled a leg muscle and had to retire.

The eighth wicket realised 43 in half hour. Then Mallett provided the wicketkeeper, Mooney, his third victim of the innings.

Perks might have been out first ball, but Cresswell, fielding near the screen, allowed the ball to bounce out of his hands.

Perks hit out, driving Rabone straight for six, but he soon put the ball to Hindle at mid-on and in the absence of Gimblett the innings ended at 205.

The final scorecard read: THE SCORES NEW ZEALAND 1st innings 367.

1st innings 159. SOUTH OF ENGLAND 2nd innings.

Gimblett retired hurt 30. Allen c. Donnelly b. Cresswell 0.

Edrich c. Hindle b. Cresswell 0. Compton c. Donnelly b. Reid 15.

Batley c. Mooney b. Reid 30. Van Ryneveld c. Mooney b. Cowie 7.

Mann c. Smith b. Burt 33. Valentine not out 30.

Extras b. Rabone 0. Mallett c. Mooney b. Burt 27.

Perks c. Hindle b. Burt 12. Extras 14. 205.

Bowling O M R W Cowie 10 2 38 1.

Cresswell 10 0 33 2. Reid 15 0 52 2.

Burt 13 5 35 3. Rabone 8 2 23 1.

OTHER RESULTS London, Sept. 6.—The results of other first class cricket matches which ended today were:

At Kingston-on-Thames: Surrey beat the Rest by 4 wickets. The Rest 175 and 240; Surrey 233 and 193 for 6.

CLOSING DATE FOR ENTRIES Entries close today for the Colony's Ladies' Singles and Doubles and Mixed Doubles Tennis Championships. These should be addressed to Mrs. D. B. Cooper, Tournament Secretary, Ladies' Recreation Club, May Road.

Entries also close today for the Ladies' Recreation Club tournaments and for the Men's Inter-Hong Challenge Cup.

HOME SOCCER

London, Sept. 6.—The following were the results of football matches played today:

Third Division (Southern) Southend U. 2 Leyton Orient 0.

Third Division (Northern) Barrow 0 Lincoln 0.

Tranmere 0 Carlisle U. 0. Oldham Ath. 0 Accrington 1.

Glasgow Cup. (First Round Replay) Queen's Park 2 Clyde 0.

Rugby Results London, Sept. 6.—The following were the results of rugby matches played today:

Rugby Union Barnstaple 8, Welsh Academics 8.

Redruth 6, Pontypridd 8. Rugby League Batley 3, Keighley 12.

Brough and Sturgess Win Mixed Doubles Forest Hills, N. Y., Sept. 6.—Miss Louise Brough and Eric Sturgess of South African won the United States Mixed Doubles Tennis Championship today by defeating Mrs. Margaret Osborne Duffont and Billy Talbot.

It was the third straight mixed doubles title for the hard-hitting California blonde, each with a different partner. The score was 4-6, 6-3, 7-5.—United Press.

Never Too Old To Be A Bookie Melbourne, Sept. 6.—When two inmates of Mount Royal Old Men's Home were fined \$65 for starting price betting on horse races, their sympathisers raised such a "blue" that the fines were remitted recently.

Supporters of the septuagenarians said betting small amounts on the races was the only pleasure of many of the oldsters, and the two culprits had innocently become bookies.—United Press.

More Records By Chinese Swimmers

Five more new Chinese swimming records were created at the finals of the Chinese Open Colony Swimming Championships, sponsored by the Chinese Amateur Swimming Association, held at the Chung Shing Bathing Pavilion last evening.

Mies Leung Oi-mul, who created four new records, won the Women's Individual Championship, while Wong Kam-wah won the Men's honour.

The Women's Group Championship was won by Lai Tsun, while YMAA was proclaimed the Men's Group Champions.

Mamie Leung won the 100 metres free-style, in 1 min. 19.8 secs., smashing the previous record of 1 min. 20.6 secs., created by Miss Wong Yuen-ching last year.

In the Men's 400 metres free-style, Wong Kam-wah timed 5 mins. 32.8 secs., bettering the National record of 5 mins. 33.2 secs., created by Yeung Wai-mok.

EXCITING RACE The Women's 200 metres breast-stroke was the most exciting event of the evening.

Kwok Kan-nor and Wong Yuk-bing, both of Lai Tsun, had a very keen competition, overtaking each other for two or three times. Both broke the National record of 3 mins. 38.5 secs.

Kwok timed 3 mins. 21.4 secs., while Wong covered the distance in 3 mins. 21.8 secs.

Germans Re-admitted Milan, Sept. 6.—Germany was re-admitted to the International Swimming Federation at a meeting here last night.

It is understood that Germany will not yet be allowed a representative on the Committee of the Federation, or be allowed to compete in the next Olympic Games' swimming events.—Reuter.

CHANNEL ATTEMPT

Shirley May Gives Up In Tears

Aboard the Red Commodore, Sept. 6.—Shirley May France abandoned her attempt to swim the English Channel at 4.05 p.m.

She had been in the water for ten and a half hours. The 17-year-old school girl from Somerset, Massachusetts was within six miles of the English shore.

Shirley May was moaning and groaning when her coach, Harry Boudakian, pulled her from the water after she had pleaded for 20 minutes against giving up.

Shirley May cried again and again. She struggled against Boudakian when he leaned over the side of the rowboat to pull her in.

HYSTERICAL The girl was hysterical. She kept saying, "Look how near it is."

The end of Shirley May's attempt came shortly after she had taken a cupful of hot tea from the escort schooner, Black Swan.

Shirley's father was rushed over from the schooner when it became apparent that Shirley was furious. He pleaded with her to give up.

Shirley threw herself over on her back in the water and tried to swim away.

A man from an accompanying launch jumped into the water and held her against the side of the rowboat.—Associated Press.

SWAM 25 MILES Dover, Sept. 6.—Coast Guard lookouts near Dover said that Shirley May France, the 17-year-old American school girl, gave up her attempt to swim the Channel when she was eight miles off Dover, Kent.

Shirley was in tears when she went to her hotel here after arriving by boat. "Two boys dived into the water to grab her out," her father added. She had been in the water for 10½ hours.

Mr. Ted Warner, her publicity manager, said: "She battled for hours against rough seas and a strong wind." She was still swimming strongly at the end.

She entered the water at Cap Gris Nez, France, early today. It is estimated that altogether she swam 25 miles.—Reuter.

EGYPTIAN RELAY Dover, Kent, Sept. 6.—A team of six Egyptian swimmers started a relay swim to France from Shakespeare Cliff, between Folkestone and Dover, at 3.10 p.m. today.

Within half an hour, the first swimmer was nearly three miles out to sea and going strongly. They were trying to beat the Channel relay team record set up by six French swimmers who swam from Dover to France in 1935 in 12 hrs. 20 mins.

Each member of the team was to swim for two hours.—Reuter.

Shirley May

Shirley May

Shirley May

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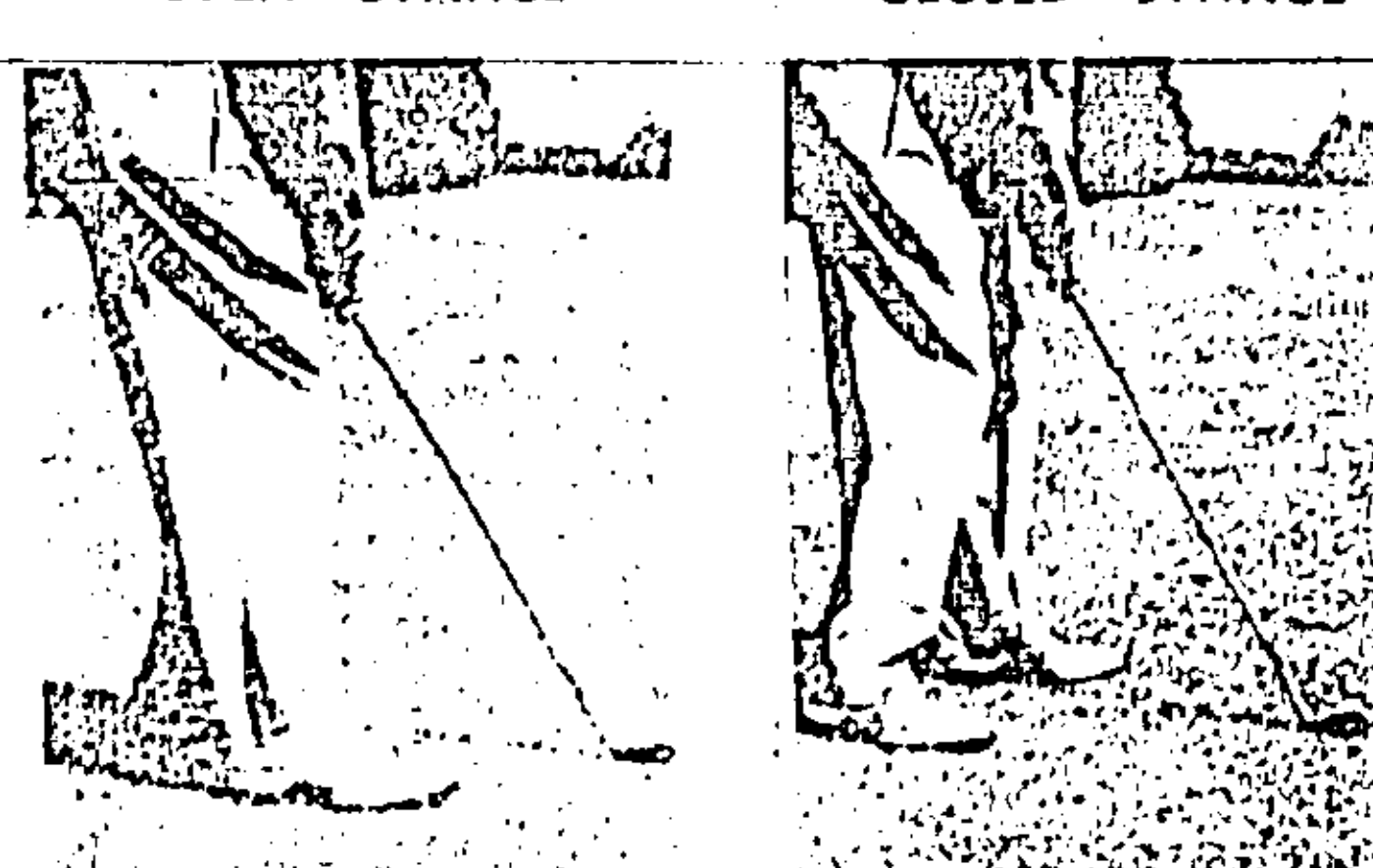
Shirley May

Shirley May

Shirley May

BEN HOGAN'S "POWER GOLF"

14.-Taking Up The Stance



Open Stance, Rear View. This picture illustrates how much the position of the feet is altered to open the stance. My left foot is withdrawn from the line approximately one half inch while my right foot is advanced one half inch, making a change of approximately one inch.

Closed Stance, Rear View. My left foot is advanced approximately one half inch while my right foot has been withdrawn one half inch, making the overall alteration approximately one inch. These adjustments in the stance, slight as they may seem, are important. Reason: They alter the facing of the body.

NINE IRON



SIX IRON



Nine Iron Stance (Open Stance), Rear View. Here is a good view of the flex, or bend, to the knees as I stand up to the ball. Note that the ball is played from a position close to my feet with just enough room to allow the hands to clear through.

Six Iron Stance. The stance is gradually becoming square, but is still slightly open. Note the straightness of my back. Never bend forward from the waist. The body is erect from the hips to the shoulders. You shouldn't feel as though your body is over the top of the ball.

LONG IRON



DRIVER



Long Iron Stance. The stance has become square. Although my hands have moved out away from the thighs slightly more than they were in the two previous pictures, my body posture remains the same.

Driver Stance. This is really a power stance, slightly closed. My hands and arms are about as far away from the body in this picture as they ever are, but the body posture remains the same.



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VERY EXPENSIVE
BUT OH!
— SO GOOD

FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS

FOR THE BUSINESSMAN

MCKENNEY ON BRIDGE

Good Defence Play Defeats Contract

BY WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY

RECENTLY I played in a duplicate game with Harry Lee of St. Louis at the Cavendish Club in New York, probably the most celebrated bridge club in the U. S. There the greatest players in the country play bridge.

Ed Cherouiet, tournament director of the club, told me that the members like to try various types of duplicate games. On one particular night they were playing a total point game, which is similar to rubber bridge. This is one of the few clubs in the country which runs that type of game. They usually have 11 or 12 tables.

The difference between total point and match point play is that in match point play, if you play a hand at four spades and another pair play the same hand at three no trump, making

♠ J106	♥ J98	♦ A743	♣ Q832
♠ K52	♥ 852	♦ K10	♣ J106
♠ Q832	♥ 75	♦ 4	♣ 105
♠ J86	♥ A743	♦ K92	♣ 8

Dealer ♠

Tournament—Neither vul.

South	West	North	East
1♥	Pass	2♣	Pass
2♥	Pass	3♥	Pass
4♥	Pass	Pass	Pass

Opening—♠ K

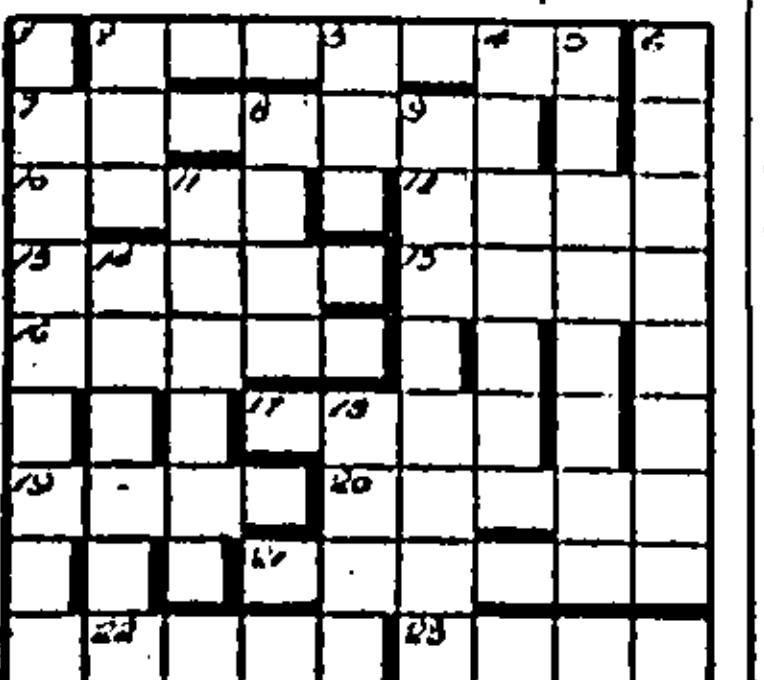
four, they will get the top score. In total point play the difference is only ten points, which means little or nothing. All you are interested in is your total score for the evening, but it is important not to miss any games of slams.

One of the peculiar things about watching an expert play is that occasionally he will be no accurate in watching the drop of the cards that he may be tricked into losing what otherwise would have been a safe contract. In today's hand for example, at total points, the expert will not go out on a limb and gamble on a no trump contract. He prefers to play the hand at a safe contract in hearts. The opponents cashed the first three spade tricks. East returned the jack of diamonds, which declares won. He entered dummy with a club and led the six of hearts. If East had played the ten-spot, there would have been no story to the hand, but he played the king.

Now the expert thought to himself, there must be four hearts to the ten-spot in the West hand. To make his contract, he must not lose a heart trick. So he played a small heart—to the jack-nine, finessed the nine which East won with the ten, and set the contract.

It won't work every time, but it pays to keep on your toes in the play of every card.

CROSSWORD



- Across
- Close to a jewel according to radio fans.
 - They're enough to make any man sore.
 - Just the girl for the Army.
 - Sounds like playing a lone hand.
 - There's nothing singular about them.
 - A successful hit.
 - It is used to end strikes.
 - The end of the line.
 - Preparation.
 - The hero never provides the bird.
 - It has a sharpening effect.
 - See I Down.
 - For schoolchildren it is slung at an end.
- Down
- Elizabeth and Mary may naturally consider each other as rivals.
 - Initially a letter carrier.
 - It could put you in an awkward position.
 - Write in the answer to the clue.
 - It will keep you busy for the next week or two.
 - A lovely Indian garment.
 - Palatable.
 - Strive to get something to reason.
 - The pineapple.
 - Head the G Down.

- Solution of yesterday's puzzle—Across: 1. Diamond; 2. Jewels; 3. Girl; 4. Solitaire; 5. Singularities; 6. Hit; 7. Strike; 8. End; 9. Preparation; 10. Bird; 11. Sharpening; 12. See I Down; 13. Sling; 14. Rival; 15. Letter; 16. Awkward; 17. Position; 18. Write; 19. Busy; 20. Week; 21. Indian; 22. Palatable; 23. Reason; 24. Pineapple; 25. Head.

CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE

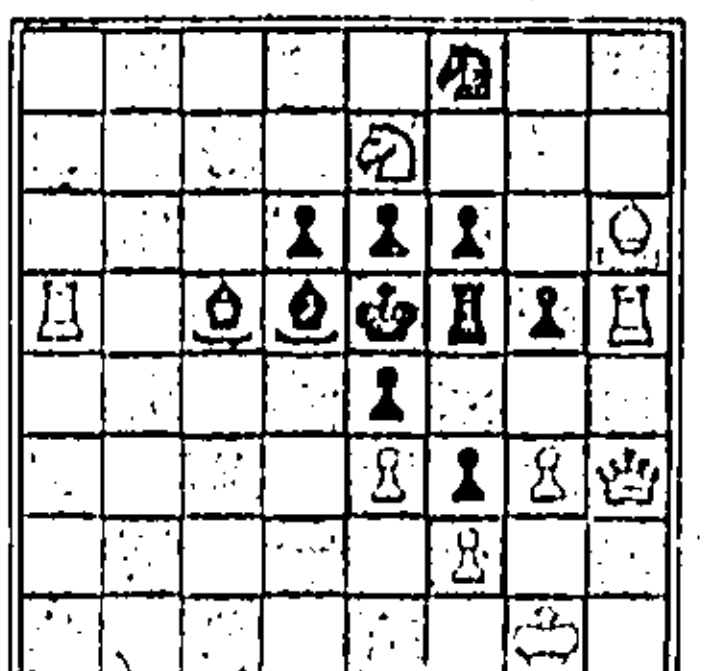
- Answers
- In damp wood. Dry wood always escapes dryrot. 2. Because little was known about it until explorations in the nineteenth century. 3. Russian. A term applied in biology to designate any kind or class of species. 4. Samuel Taylor Coleridge. 5. Aladdin.

DUMB BELLS



CHESS PROBLEM

By L. F. BEACH
Black, 11 pieces.



White, 9 pieces.
Black, 11 pieces.
Solution to yesterday's problem:
1. Q-B3; threat 2. Kt-B3 (dis. ch). 1... Kt-K5; 2. Q-B6 (ch); 3. Q-R2, Kt3, K3; 2. Q-K6 (ch).

BOYS AND GIRLS MAGAZINE

Willy Toad's New Language

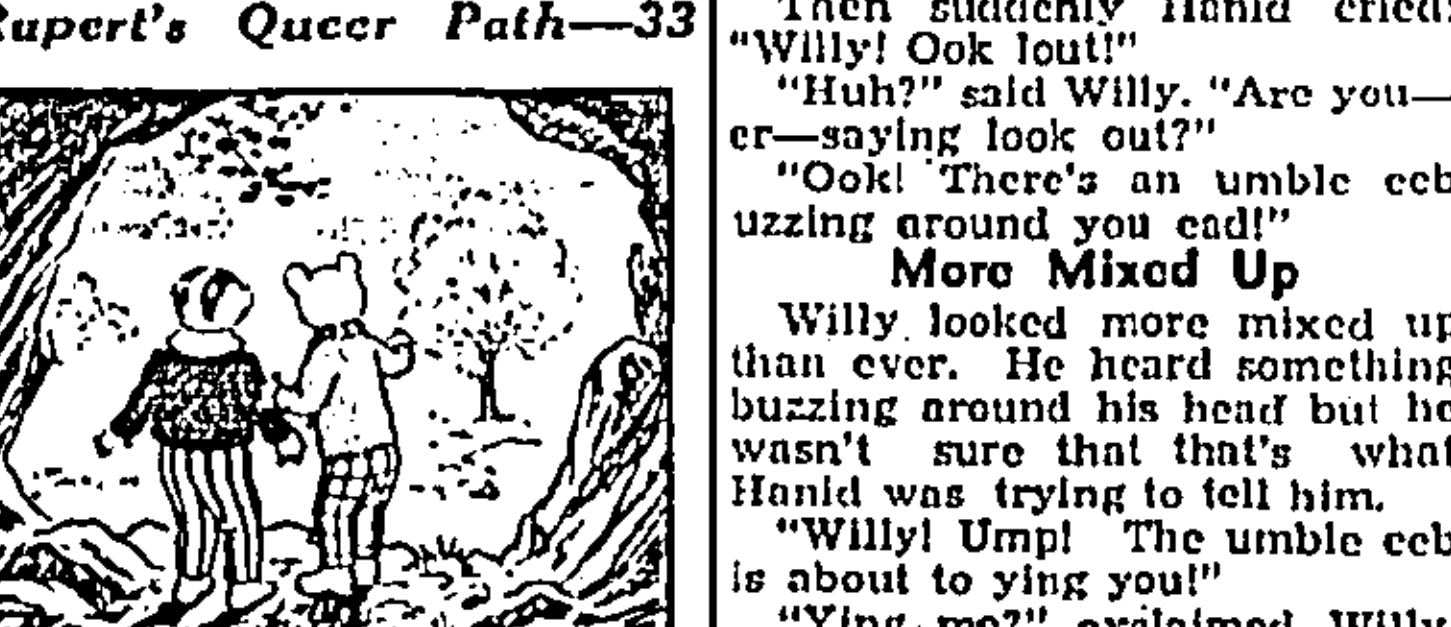
—The Shadows Didn't Think Much of It—

By MAX TRELL

"OOD morning," said Willy Toad as Knarf and Hanid walked past the toadstool on which Willy was sitting. They stopped at once and looked at Willy as though they weren't quite sure they heard what they thought they heard.

"What did you say?" Hanid asked.
"OOD morning," repeated Willy.
"You mean: 'good morning,'" said Knarf.
"Maybe," said Willy, "that's what you mean. What I mean is ood morning. It's a new language I've just made up," he added. "I'm getting tired of talking like everybody else. Would you like to sit down?"
"Dit down?" said Knarf in a puzzled voice.
"I guess he means sit down," said Hanid to Knarf.
"That's right," said Willy. "It's exactly what I can. The toads, the frogs, the dogs, the cats and the birds, they all know what I just said."

Little Dinner
Hanid answered: "You asked us please to sit down and have a little dinner with us. You said 'Ood morning.'"
"Ood morning," said Willy.
Here Knarf burst out. "I don't think much of your new language, Willy. It sounds as if you swallowed parts of the words. And anyhow it's hard to understand, and what good is a language if it's hard to understand?"
Willy said that didn't matter, "or rather didn't matter. There are lots of good languages that



Started by the silent disappearance of the frog, Rupert calls loudly, but there is no answer, and he looks around anxiously. "It's not nice to be left alone in this place," he says. "However, I must try to remember all he told me so that we can get out." "Yes," quavered Bill. "I'd much rather be in the fresh air." So they try to back into the cave and almost at once they find themselves gazing out into misty daylight, where they can see one tree growing out of the rocky ground.

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BRONCHO BILL



MIDWEEK BOOK PARADE

A DARING YOUNG MAN SAVES NINE LOVELIES

By Leslie Charteris

HERE are nine more stories of Simon Templar—the Robin Hood of modern crime—the Saint. Here are nine beautiful maidens to be rescued from horrible fates, and your favourite daring young man only too ready to step in. But even rescuing must be done at a profit. In the opening paragraph of the second story, we read: "Q. Simon Templar, it could be truly said that to him all the world was a stage, and all the men and women merely players in an endless comedy drama designed for his special entertainment and incidentally his cut at the box office."

Check Your Knowledge

- Does dryrot occur in damp wood or dry wood?
- Why is Africa called the "Dark Continent?"
- Of what nationality is Anton Rubinstein?
- What is a genus?
- Name the author of the poem "Ancient Mariner."
- What character in the "Arabian Nights" do you associate with a lamp?

(Answers at foot of Column 1)

THIS VERY EARTH

By Erskine Caldwell

The grim battle of life is presented by Erskine Caldwell in his tenth novel and it is in the tiring and hopeless struggle between people who simply fail to understand each other, rather than glorious crusade of right against wrong.

The central figure is Chism Crockett who fails to keep his daughters after his wife dies. The daughters get themselves involved in various sordid situations. Dorcas, married Noble Hair who refuses to earn his living but dreams of the riches that his gambling might bring. He makes her borrow and beg money to pay his debts, and he beats her and makes himself thoroughly unpleasant in other ways.

There is plenty of truth in this book, plenty of drama and passion. It may not be everybody's choice for Sunday afternoon but at least it won't bore you.

(Tomorrow—Recorded Music)

YOUR BIRTHDAY ... By STELLA

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7

BORN today, you have a tremendous imagination, but fortunately this is coupled with a high degree of practicality. You must learn, early in life, to make your ideas pay excellent dividends, turn your dreams into actual accomplishments.

Your intuitions are very strong and at times you appear to be almost psychic. You should not ignore these premonitions. If in doubt about a decision, follow your so-called "hunches." Don't deliberate.

On the other hand, guard against making promises on the spur of the moment which may be impossible to fulfill. Take care that you are always

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 8

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 22)—A good day for marriage if contemplating one. Expand your planning now if you have been planning to do so.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 23)—A possible increase in your earnings may come to you today. Exert care to your person to avoid injury if travelling.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—There is activity if you are dealing with the public, but proceed with caution. It is not the best of days!

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—There are real chances for personal betterment if you are astute and awake to opportunity.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—Avoid impulse but be alert to any new opening for advancement which comes your way. Act at once on it.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Employees in the garment and food trades are especially favoured at this time. Make progress now.

Chance Discovery

By Harry F. O'Neill

While the village pondered a second threat note from the Briton, Broncho Bill saw more cartridges at Honey

and Langleys General Store.

Bill fetch

from the store room, sonny!

M-M-M! What's this tucked away in a book labeled "Bert?"

Well, shoot me, Bert! A turkey buzzard? I never knew there was a buzzard in Co. A.C.!

BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

THIS is the season of folk-dancing and folk-customs. One of the most picturesque ceremonies takes place at Mumney in Gloucestershire, where the burdock-men parade through the town at dawn, dressed in Saxon costume. They stop outside each house, uttering the cry, "A wherret! A wherret!" The first girl who looks out of the window is brought down and crowned Torvy Queen. The men then disperse, singing the Saxon song, said to have been composed by an old Abbot of Mumney in the 12th century.

I cannot compete with this

THE dreamer is first shown a bird jumping about after a couple of wings and one on a wire—but being unable to possess them, he becomes enamoured of two hairy gentlemen. Finally he turns into an owl, whose fate it is to be a "stupid" bird. The pas de deux is strangely moving, and draws our wandering attention from the unpleasant pile of purple gargoyles that drape the back of the stage.

(Criticism of new ballet.)

The superfluous gnatril

ONE whom I take to be a scientist, and all that the word connotes, draws attention to "an obvious error" in my description of the Strabismus drop-fan. I said that the dog-spring was attached to the inverted handle. This, my critic points out, would make the gnatril at the top of section one superfluous. Granted. But Strabismus, if I know anything of him, intends it to be superfluous, and that's his business.

Smear campaign

THE flying of an antler from the Gold Coast to the London Zoo follows too closely on the Post Office Conference for it to be a mere coincidence. It can now be revealed that many postal authorities believe that the sticky tongue of the small antler could be "used in lieu of gum on stamp-backs." If there had been in a sufficient quantities and distributed to the post offices, they could lick the stamps, thus saving glue which is needed to earn dollars. There may be nothing in this idea, but enterprise is not to be sneezed at.

(London Express Service)

Shipbuilding Contracts For Jap Yard

Tokyo, Sept. 6.—Contracts for the construction in Japanese shipyards of two 8,500-ton ships for export to Panama and France have been signed, occupation headquarters announced today.

One is for the Nortuna Shipping Company of Panama City and the other for the Compagnie Maritime Des Chargeurs Reunis of Paris.

The Mitsubishi Yokohama dockyards will build the ships, completing the one for the Panamanian company by October 15, 1950 and the other by December 31, 1950.—United Press.

Britain Still Leading Shipbuilder

New York, Sept. 6.—The Shipbuilders' Council of America today announced that British shipyards had contracted for 45 percent of all merchant vessels from 1,000 tons up on order or under construction at the end of the second quarter of 1949.

The council said that of 1,007 ships now on order, Britain was constructing 442, Sweden 159, France 71 and the United States 64.

Of the 13 leading maritime countries, Japan ranked 11th with 17 ships under construction.

Holland was building 58, Norway 46, Denmark 45, Belgium 28, Italy 27, Spain 26, Canada 15 and Australia nine.

The report said that Britain led not only in the number of units, but also in the various types, including more than half the passenger and combination of passenger-cargo ships, 100 cargo vessels and colliers and 174 tankers.

Sweden held second place in number of bottoms and also in the number of tankers (80) and cargo ships and colliers (26).

The report said that figures from Japan were the first received from the country since the beginning of World War II.—United Press.

HONGKONG SHARES

The turnover on the Stock Exchange this morning was \$327,400.50. Transactions and noon prices:

SIAMSE HUIYERS SELLERS SALES	
GOVT. BONDS	100
1% (1948) 100's	1415
1% (1948) 100's	1415
1% (1948) 100's	1415

INSURANCES	
Union	635
100	635
100	635

DOCKS, ETC.	
N. Pl. Wharf	5
100	17
100	17

LAND, ETC.	
H. Hotel	10.40 10.70
100	10.40
100	10.10

UTILITIES	
Electric	10.10 10.10
100	10.10
100	10.10

INDUSTRIALS	
Cement	10.10 10.10
100	10.10
100	10.10

STORES, ETC.	
Dairy	37 1/2
100	37 1/2
100	37 1/2

COTTONS	
Ewo	4.00 5.00 6.45

Exchange Rates

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:

Sterling pound note (£) 15.70

U.S. dollars (per \$1) 8.25

VIC. dollars (per 100) 12.70

NZ dollars (per 100) 24.00

Siamese (per 100) 20.00

Singapore (Straits) 10.25

ANGLO-SOVIET GRAIN DEAL GOES THROUGH

Britain Buys 1m Tons For Sterling

London, Sept. 6.—Britain has made a trade deal with Moscow for 1,000,000 tons of Russian grain and the first shipments are expected soon, official quarters disclosed here tonight.

The deal will provide Britain with 500,000 tons of barley, 400,000 tons of corn and 100,000 tons of oats.

The Overseas Trade Minister, Mr. Arthur Bottomley, stated in Parliament on July 18 that Britain had reached an agreement with the Soviet Government about coarse grain, but the contract was linked with the rest of the trade agreement, which negotiations were still proceeding.

A Board of Trade spokesman explained tonight that during the Anglo-Soviet negotiations, which were conducted here by Mr. Bottomley and the Soviet trade delegation, discussions took place in Moscow between the Ministry of Food representatives and the Exportkhleb, a Soviet organisation, about a grain contract.

"The contract was to come into force at the conclusion of a trade agreement or on September 1, whichever date was earlier," the official said.

"The contract is now in force and the first shipments of grain are expected soon. The exchange of views on the trade agreement is continuing."

It is understood that Russia will be paid in Sterling, which she will be free to use as she pleases. Recently Britain contracted to buy 100,000 standards of softwood timber from the Soviet Union. Britain and Russia concluded a short-term trade agreement in December, 1947, by which Russia sent 750,000 tons of coarse grain to Britain.

Reuter.

NY FOREIGN EXCHANGE

Closing Rates	
Canada (dollar)	4.62 3/16
England—official	3.05 1/2
England—30-day futures	3.05 1/2
England—60-day futures	3.05 1/2
Australia (pound)	3.23 1/2
New Zealand (pound)	4.03
South Africa (pound)	3.10
Belgium (franc)	0.22 1/2
Denmark (krone)	0.20 1/2
France—official	0.0471
France—free	0.033 1/2
France—commercial	0.037 1/2
Holland (guilder)	0.27 1/2
Italy—export	0.017 1/2
Norway (krone)	0.22 1/2
Sweden (krona)	0.27 1/2
Switzerland—free	23.10

\$500,000 Orders

Glasgow, Sept. 6.—Orders worth \$500,000 were booked in the first four days of the Scottish Industries Exhibition here. About half of them are for overseas.—Reuter.

OUTWARD MAILS

Unregistered correspondence only for Shanghai, Tientsin and occupied China can be accepted. All senders must affix the necessary postage stamps. Unless otherwise stated, registered and parcel post close 10 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail, it mails close before 12 noon. Registered and parcel post close at 5 p.m. on the previous day. Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office half an hour earlier than the G.P.O. closing times.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7

Closing Times By Air

Holihou, Taipei, Swatow, Amoy, Chungking and Chongtu, 3.30 p.m.

Japan, 3 p.m.

Closing Times By Sea

Manila, 5 p.m.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 8

Closing Times By Air

Swatow, 11.30 a.m.

Taipei, Chungking, Kowloon, Hong Kong, 3.30 p.m.

Japan, 3 p.m.

Closing Times By Sea

Manila, 5 p.m.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 9

Closing Times By Air

Swatow, 11.30 a.m.

Taipei, Chungking, Kowloon, Hong Kong, 3.30 p.m.

Japan, 3 p.m.

Closing Times By Sea

Manila, 5 p.m.

Closing Times By Sea

Manila, 5 p.m.

Closing Times By Sea

Manila, 5 p.m.

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